



Y11 Y12

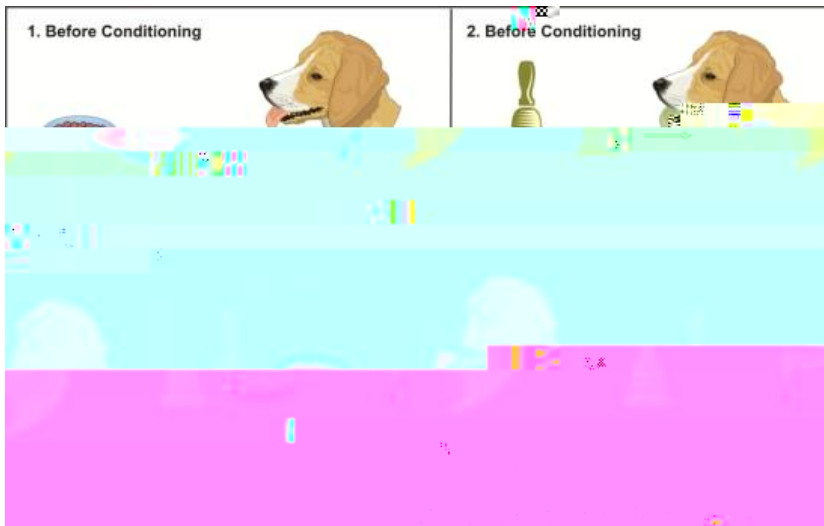
BTEC Extended Certificate (x1) in Protective Services

Part 1 - Compulsory content that will be tested in an initial assessment when you start college.





## Classical Conditioning





UNCONDITIONED STIMULUS

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ASSOCIATION

NEUTRAL STIMULUS



B.F. Skinner



## Punishment

## Skinner Box



punishment

positive reinforcement negative reinforcement





## 2. Social Learning Theory

learn by observing others

attention

replicate

remembering  
motivation

### Role Models

- Activity:



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role models

Social Learning Theory

learn how to behave

## The work of Albert Bandura

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models

observational learning



modelling

*less*

*more*

Doll Experiments

models

Bobo

ACTIVITY:

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=zerCKOIRjp8>







## The Psychodynamic Approach

Sigmund Freud

the unconscious part of

our mind



ACTIVITY:

MIND



## The importance of the unconscious mind

conscious mind

unconscious

Freudian slips

.

iceberg

conscious



unconscious



fixated

#### 4. The Humanistic Perspective

individual

free will

unique

Carl Rogers

Abraham Maslow

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self-actualisation

hierarchy of needs

k 'U . . . . .  
below, labelling each level of need and giving examples of how those needs are met:





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<u>Stage</u>	<u>Age</u>	<u>Features</u>	<u>Example</u>
Sensorimotor		senses	
Pre operational			
Concrete operational			



Formal operational			

## 6. The Biological Perspective

### Arnold Gesell & Maturation theory

Maturation theory

Arnold Gesell

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## Genetic influences on behaviour

genetics

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ACTIVITY:



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Syndrome



ACTIVITY:

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## The influence of the nervous and endocrine systems on behaviour

autonomic nervous system

parasympathetic branch  
'Flight'

sympathetic branch

'Fight or







Part 2 Strongly recommended additional content which will not be tested in the initial assessment but will support you in gaining more subject knowledge.

Unit 13: Introduction to Criminology

1. Situational crime prevention
2. Environmental crime prevention
3. Social and community crime prevention